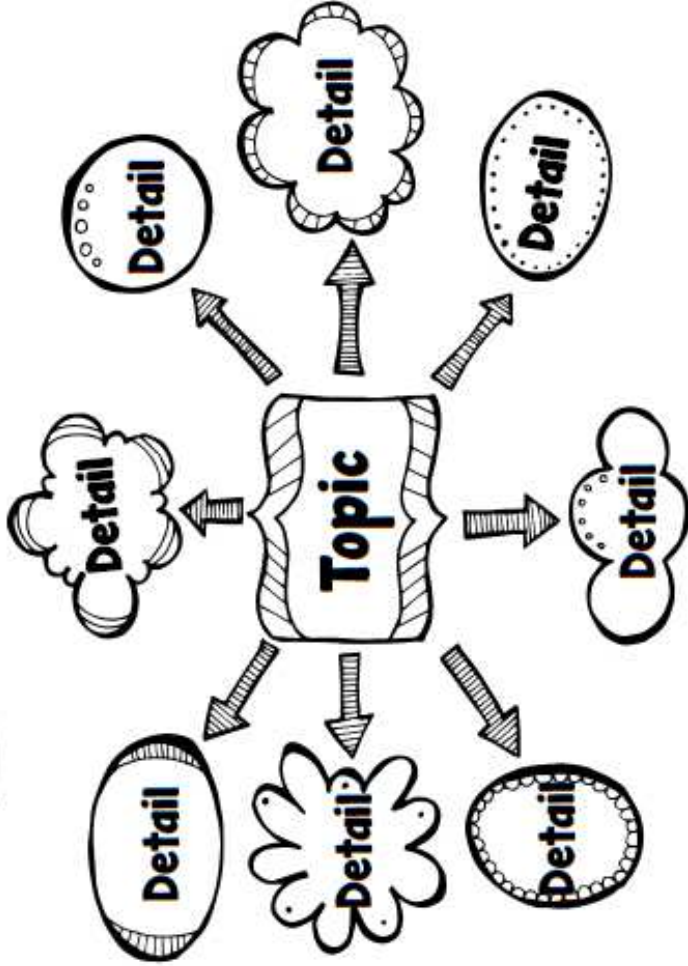


# DESCRIPTION



Signal Words  
for instance  
for example  
in addition  
to illustrate  
moreover  
another  
furthermore  
too  
also

# SEQUENCING

## Signal Words

\*\*Often lists dates!  
(1776, 1891, 1950)

first, second, third...

before

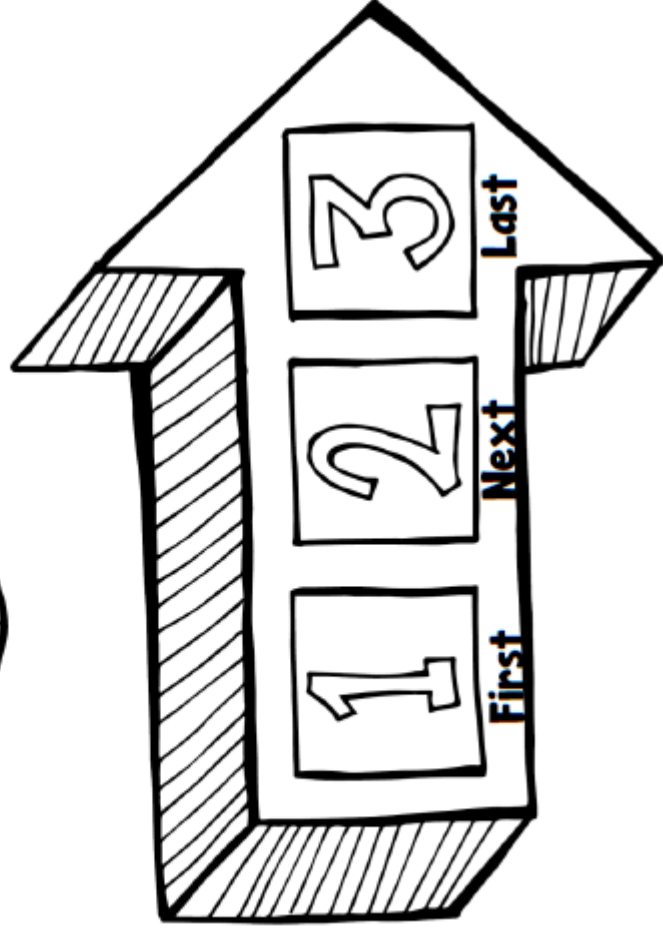
after

next

finally

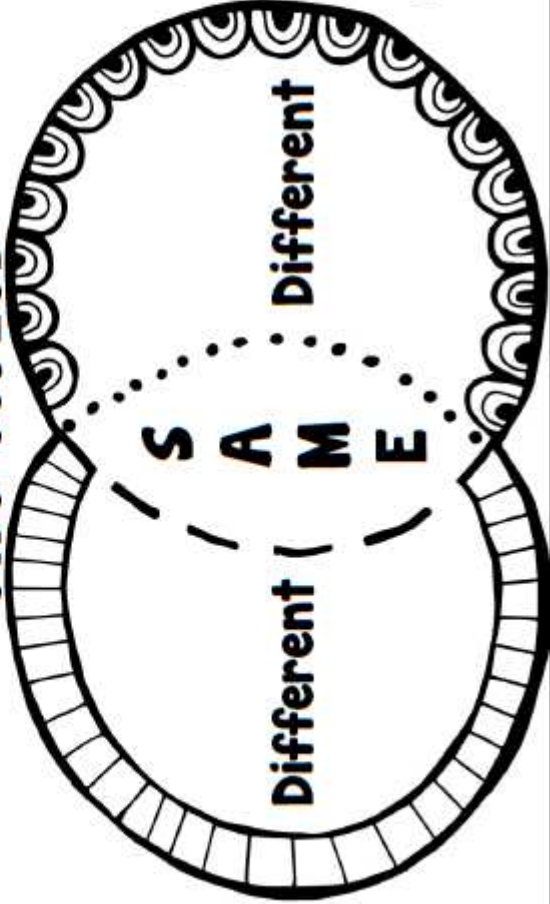
last

meanwhile



# COMPARE & CONTRAST

## TWO TOPICS



### Signal Compare Words

as well as  
also  
too  
like  
similar  
both

### Signal Contrast Words

however  
but  
on the other hand  
while  
though  
different from  
yet  
whereas

CAUSE  
EFFECT



OR

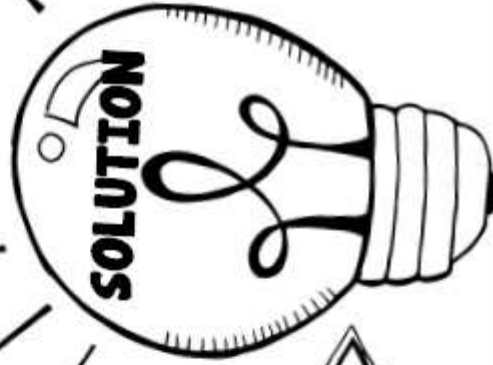
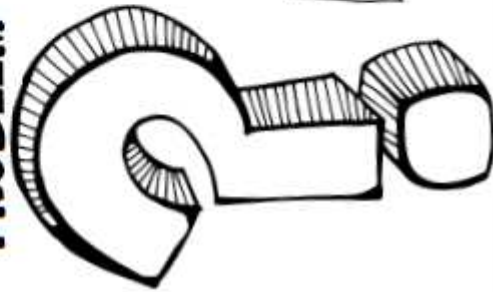


Signal Words

- cause
- because
- effect
- therefore
- as a consequence
- as a result
- if... then...
- due to
- reason
- another reason
- since

# PROBLEM & SOLUTION

**PROBLEM**



## Signal words

because  
since  
therefore  
problem  
solution  
due to  
solve

### **WARNING!!**

This structure can easily be mistaken for a "cause and effect" paragraph. In fact, sometimes it begins with a description of the problem and its causes. The major difference is that PaS paragraphs include possible SOLUTIONS to the problem presented!!