UNIT 8: AND YOUR NAME IS? THE PROPERTY OF THE



Root Word	Meaning	Origin
hosp	guest	Latin
onym	name	Greek
host	stranger, enemy	Latin



hospital

(n) - a place where sick or injured people are given care or treatment and

where babies are often born

The nurses and the doctors at the hospital took great care of me when I broke

my arm.

hospitable (adj) - generous and friendly to guests or visitors

During my trip, the people of Japan were very hospitable and welcoming.

homonym (n) - a word that is spelled and pronounced like another word but is different

in meaning

The word bear is a homonym; I couldn't bear to see the bear suffer.

synonym (n) - a word that has the same or similar meaning as another word in the

same language

Detergent is a synonym for soap.

antonym (n) - a word with a meaning that is opposite to the meaning of another word

An antonym for dirty is clean.

anonymous (adj) - not named or identified; made or done by someone unknown

I wonder who wrote the anonymous letter to the police that named the criminal

from the robbery?

acronym (n) -a name for something that is formed from the first letter of each of the

words in a title

NASA is an acronym for National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

pseudonym (n) - a name a person, such as a writer, uses instead of his or her real name

Samuel Langhorne Clemens, a famous American author, wrote his books under

the pseudonym Mark Twain.

hostile (adj) - not friendly; having or showing unfriendly feelings; harsh or unpleasant

The fans quickly became **hostile** once the referee called the play; they

began yelling and throwing things on to the field.

hostage (n) - a person who is captured by someone who demands that certain things

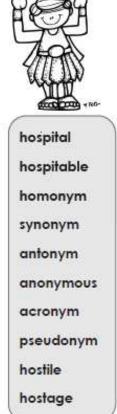
be done before the captured person is freed

The man released the **hostage** from the bank once the police agreed to his

demands.

8A: SENTENCE COMPLETION PROPERTY PROPER

DIRECTIONS: Complete the following sentences with the correct word from your list. Each word will be used only once.



I didn't know who to send a thank ———.	you note to because the gift was
2. The protests became	once the police arrived.
3. What does the	FBI stand for?
4. My grandmother received excelle	nt care at the
5. I will look up a	_for that word in the thesaurus.
I took my sister's teddy bear as my my chores.	until she finished
7. My real name is Dan Smith, but wh	
8. My aunt is very made us breakfast and dinner eve	; when we stayed at her house she ery day.
9. The words hospitable and hostile of	ore
10. Theare under performance. I sat on the bow of	The state of the s

8B: Y\$\$ or Ho? enceneral encentral e

DIRECTIONS: Respond to the following statements by circling "Yes" or "No."

- 1. Yes No The author of the Harry Potter series is anonymous.
- 2. Yes No A hostile environment is uncomfortable.
- 3. Yes No Synonyms are words that are spelled the same.
- 4. Yes No A hospital is a place for rest and healing.
- 5. Yes No The words run and sprint are homonyms.
- 6. Yes No A hostage is a close friend.
- 7. Yes No Pseudonyms are used by authors.
- 8. Yes No It's nice to visit a hospitable city or country.
- Yes No Feb is an acronym for February.
- 10. Yes No Antonyms are opposite of one another.